

Effort and Social Inequality

ECSR Thematic Conference

Carlos III-Juan March Institute of Social Sciences

Venue: [UC3M Puerta de Toledo Campus, Madrid.](#)

14th – 16th June 2023

Presenters are highlighted in **bold**. Each presenter slot is **25 minutes long**. The oral presentation should comprise **15 minutes**, leaving about **10 minutes** for Q&A.

Main entrance to campus located [here](#).

Wednesday	<i>Day 1 – 14th June</i>
13.00	Registration opens
14.00	Welcome by Sandra León , Director of the Instituto Carlos III-Juan March – <i>Salón de Grados 0.B.06</i> <i>Followed by</i> Keynote: Kaspar Burger “A Life Course Perspective on Educational Inequalities: Revisiting the Structure/Agency Debate.”
15.00	Coffee break – <i>Balconada (Level 1)</i>
15.30	SESSION 1 [Family and education] - <i>Salón de Grados 0.B.06</i> Chair: Jonas Radl Facundo Albornoz, Antonio Cabrales , Guillermo Cruces and María Lombardi. “Parental involvement in education.” Carlos J. Gil-Hernández , Irene Pañeda Fernández, Leire Salazar and Jonatan Castaño. “Teacher’s bias in assessments by pupil’s ascribed characteristics: a pre-registered large-scale factorial experiment on pre-service teachers.” Lea Kröger and Jonas Radl. “Parental support and sibling personalities in adolescence and early adulthood.”

	Juan Carlos Castillo , Mauricio Salgado and Kevin Carrasco. “The socialization of meritocracy at school and the justification of economic inequality.”
17.15	Coffee break – <i>Balconada (Level 1)</i>
17.45	SESSION 2 [Meritocracy and redistribution] - <i>Salón de Grados O.B.06</i> Chair: William Foley Diego Santamaría, Luis Miller , Paloma Ubeda, Laura Padilla-Angulo. “Determinants of inequality acceptability in a representative sample of the Spanish population.” Warn N. Lekfuangfu , Nattavudh Powdthavee and Yohanes E. Riyanto. “Luck or rights? an experiment on preferences for redistribution following inheritance of opportunity.” Jan Gniza , Tilman Wörz, and Licia Bobzien. “Who should get and who should give? A survey experiment on public preferences for both sides of redistribution.” Anna Clemente . “Caring about inequality: income shocks and changes in meritocratic beliefs.”
19.30	Finish

Thursday	<i>Day 2 – 15th June</i>
10.00	Keynote: Jennifer Sheehy-Skeffington - <i>Salón de Grados O.B.06</i> “A socio-ecological perspective on decision-making in low-income contexts”.
11.00	Coffee break – <i>Balconada (Level -1)</i>
11.30	FEATURED SESSION [Results of the EFFORT Project] - <i>Salón de Grados O.B.06</i> Chair: Heike Solga Jonas Radl , Paula Apascaratei, William Foley, Lea Kröger, Alberto Palacios-Abad, Heike Solga, Jan Stuhler and Madeline Swarr. “More driven? Experimental evidence on differences in cognitive effort by social origin.” Paula Apascaratei, Jonas Radl, and Madeline Swarr . “Material incentives drive gender differences in cognitive effort among children.” Jonas Radl and Manuel T. Valdés . “Month of birth and cognitive effort: a laboratory study of the relative age effect among fifth graders.” Simona Demel, Philip Denter, Jan Stuhler and Jonas Radl. “Feedback effects or small sample-size theater? Regression to the mean in a real-effort tournament.” William Foley and Jonas Radl. “Parenting practices and children’s cognitive effort: a laboratory study.”

13.30	Catered lunch – <i>Cantina (Level -1)</i>	
15.00	<p>SESSION 3a [Labour and class] – <i>Room 1.A.12</i> Chair: Lea Kröger</p> <p>Željka Tonković. “Blame it on the system? Class inequalities and values in Croatian society.”</p> <p>Ari Stillman. “Efforts toward Remediating Labor Inequality: The Case of r/Antiwork.”</p> <p>Laura Romeu Gordo, Ulrike Ehrlich, Nadiya Kelle, Alberto Lozano Alcántara. “The interplay of family care and paid work in late careers and its consequences for old-age security in Germany.”</p> <p>Nidheesh Manee Kandiyl. “Socio-economic Situation of Informally Employed Older People in Kerala, India.”</p>	<p>SESSION 3b [Migration] – <i>Room 1.A.13</i> Chair: Jan Stuhler</p> <p>Sarah Valdez. “Human capital and skills mismatch among immigrants.”</p> <p>Julio Cáceres Delpiano. “Geographical mobility as a bridge to opportunity: evidence from the Spanish military service.”</p> <p>Eleonora Vlach and Loris Vergolini. “Children of immigrants and academic effort. Evidence from PISA log files in 26 European countries.”</p> <p>Irena Kogan, Irem Karacay, Aigul Alieva, Taylor Kroezen, Auli Toom, Katri Kleemola. “Intersectional inequalities in academic achievement in primary and secondary education from a cross-country perspective.”</p>
16.45	Coffee break – <i>Balconada (Level 1)</i>	
17.15	<p>SESSION 4a [Political values] – <i>Room 1.A.12</i> Chair: Luis Miller</p> <p>Raphaël Piters. “Is “more effort for more income” fair? The evolution of the representation of social justice among Europeans (1999-2017).”</p> <p>Sergio Galaz-García. “The evolution of education effects on interpersonal political discussion in Western Europe, 1973-2022.”</p> <p>Isabel Rodríguez Marín. “On the effect of intergenerational mobility on preferences for redistribution.”</p> <p>Jaime Coulbois. “Why democracies don't redistribute as much as they can: assessing the role of material conditions and ideology over support for equality vs. meritocracy.”</p>	<p>SESSION 4b [Effort measurement and outcomes] - <i>Room 1.A.13</i> Chair: Warn Lekfuangfu</p> <p>Jessica Rea. “Conceptual and methodological issues of self-efficacy and effort in contexts of social inequality.”</p> <p>Ioannis Katsantonis, Ryan Alberto Gibbons, Jennifer E. Symonds and Niall Costello. “A national cohort study on the effect of early childhood self-regulation and adolescent school engagement on continued formal education.”</p> <p>Patricia Lorente. “A multidisciplinary study to effort measurement.”</p> <p>María Rubio Cabáñez. “Air pollution and children’s cognitive effort: school-based evidence from Madrid and Berlin”</p>

19.00	Finish	
21.00	Conference dinner – <i>O Pazo de Lugo (Calle Argumosa 28)</i>	
Friday	<i>Day 3 – 16th June</i>	
10.00	<p>SESSION 5a [Meritocracy in schooling] – <i>Room 1.A.12</i> Chair: Carlos J. Gil-Hernández</p> <p>Fiona Gogescu. “Meritocracy seen through the eyes of its champions: a comparative study of educational elites.”</p> <p>Nicolas Angelcos and Camila Moyano Dávila. “Merit and effort as an attitude: school communities normative perception of the “good student”.”</p> <p>Juan Carlos Castillo, Julio Iturra, Francisco Meneses and Martín Venegas. “The socialization of meritocracy: the role of the family and the school.”</p> <p>Emer Smyth, Merike Darmody, Robin Benz, Audrey Boussein, Irem Karacay and Irena Kogan. “Inequality in participation in shadow education in mathematics: a comparative, multidimensional and intersectional perspective.”</p>	<p>SESSION 5b [Gender] - <i>Room 1.A.13</i> Chair: Laura Romeu Gordo</p> <p>Dániel Horn. “Gender differences in deliberation - how response time associates with economic preferences in a large scale classroom experiment.”</p> <p>Tünde Lénárd, Dániel Horn and Hubert János Kiss. “Competition, confidence and gender: does being realistic have different implications for girls and boys?”</p> <p>Tomáš Katrňák and Laura Fónadová. “The gender-gap reversal in tertiary education and its implications for inequality of educational opportunity in European countries.”</p> <p>Alicia García Sierra. “Skills beget skills: addressing the role of mothers’ occupation-specific skills on children’s developmental process.”</p>
11.45	Coffee break– <i>Balconada (Level 1)</i>	
12.15	<p>“Lessons learned and future research.” – <i>Salón de Grados 0.B.06</i> Chair: Jonas Radl</p> <p>Input presentation by Heike Solga; with commentary by Jan Stuhler and Luis Miller. Followed by an open debate.</p>	
13.30	Farewell	

Note: The EFFORT project will host a Spanish language policy workshop on Friday afternoon from 4pm to 6pm on the theme "cognitive effort and educational inequality".

The workshop will feature a round table in Spanish of education experts and stakeholders to discuss the relevance of the findings of the EFFORT project for the Spanish education system. The workshop is not officially part of the "Effort and Social Inequality" conference, but conference attendees are welcome to attend. If they wish to do so, they must separately register for the workshop by sending an email to effort@clio.uc3m.es.

Viernes, 16 de junio	Mesa redonda "Esfuerzo cognitivo y desigualdad educativa" <i>Salón de Grados 0.B.06</i>
16.00	<p>Jonas Radl (UC3M): presentación de los principales resultados del proyecto EFFORT</p> <p>Albert Arcarons (Alto Comisionado contra la Pobreza Infantil): "Romper el círculo de la pobreza: programas para combatir la desigualdad educativa"</p> <p>Panelistas: Alfonso Echazarra (Universidad Complutense de Madrid) Ana Sastre (Fundación ONCE) Ana Muncio (Escuela 21) Héctor Cebolla-Boado (CSIC)</p> <p>Moderador: J. A. Auni6n (El Pa6s)</p>
18.00	Cierre

Registered participants

	Name	Institution
1	Baronchelli, Francesca	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
2	Bousselin, Audrey	Luxemburg Institute of Socio-Economic Research
3	Burger, Kaspar	University of Zurich
4	Cabrales, Antonio	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
5	Cáceres Delpiano, Julio	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
6	Castillo, Juan Carlos	Universidad de Chile
7	Clemente, Anna	European University Institute
8	Coulbois, Jaime	Universidad Autónoma de Madrid
9	Dopffel, Johannes	Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development, Berlin
10	Foley, William	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
11	Gabino Fernández, Sofía	FIIAPP, Madrid
12	Galaz, Sergio	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
13	García Sierra, Alicia	University of Oxford
14	Gibbons, Ryan Alberto	University College Dublin
15	Gil Hernández, Carlos J.	Centre for Advanced Studies, European Commission
16	Gniza, Jan	Friedrich Alexander University Erlangen-Nuremberg
17	Gogescu, Fiona	London School of Economics and Political Science
18	Horn, Daniel	Centre for Economic and Regional Studies (KRTK), Budapest
19	Iturra, Julio	Bremen International Graduate School of Social Sciences
20	Kandiyil, Nidheesh Manee	Jagiellonian University, Krakow
21	Karacay, Irem	University of Mannheim
22	Katrňák, Tomáš	Masaryk University, Brno
23	Kröger, Lea	Humboldt University of Berlin
24	Lekfuangfu, Warn N.	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
25	Lénárd, Tünde	Stockholm University
26	León, Sandra	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
27	López Blanco, José David	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
28	Lorente, Patricia	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
29	Lozano Alcántara, Alberto	German Centre of Gerontology, Berlin
30	Lund, Michael	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
31	Miller, Luis	CSIC (The Spanish National Research Council)
32	Moyano, Camila	Universidad Finis Terrae, Chile
33	Nadaraia, Khatia	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
34	Ortuño Ortín, Ignacio	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
35	Piters, Raphaël	Sorbonne University
36	Radl, Jonas	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
37	Rea, Jessica	University College London
38	Requena, Miguel	Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Madrid
39	Rodríguez Marín, Isabel	CSIC (The Spanish National Research Council)
40	Romeu Gordo, Laura	German Centre of Gerontology, Berlin
41	Rubio Cabáñez, María	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid

42	Saglamdemir, Irem	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
43	Salazar, Leire	Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Madrid
44	San Román del Pozuelo, Álvaro	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
45	Sheehy-Skeffington, Jennifer	London School of Economics and Political Science
46	Siotis, Georges	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
47	Solga, Heike	WZB (Berlin Social Science Center)
48	Steffens, Camila	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
49	Stillman, Ari	University of Edinburgh
50	Stuhler, Jan	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
51	Swarr, Madeline	Universidad Carlos III de Madrid
52	Tonković, Željka	University of Zadar
53	Valdés, Manuel	Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Madrid
54	Valdez, Sarah	NYU Abu Dhabi
55	Vergolini, Loris	University of Bologna
56	Vlach, Eleonora	Goethe University Frankfurt
57	Yoshizawa, Yohei	London School of Economics and Political Science